

S. & A.S. LTD

AUTOMATIC TRANSFER SWITCH CONTROLLER FOR 2 GENSETS OF DIFFERENT RATING – OMEGA-ATSO





FOR H/W VERSION 1.0 FOR S/W VERSION 3.00 1610

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1 INTRODUCTION

This module controls up to three power sources: mains and two generators of different ratings (MGG). It can also be configured to control two generators (GG). It features isolated measurement of the voltages and frequency on all three sources as well as the current on the load side. It has four operating modes selectable by the user: OFF, AUTO, MAINS, G1 or G2. Front panel leds signal the installation status in addition to the faults. The user interface consists of a 16-character alphanumeric lcd displays. Three front panel push buttons are provided to select the operating mode and to access a menu of parameters. The menu gives access to all timers, set points and other parameters relevant to the control and protection of the installation.

2 FEATURES

- Microcontroller based design
- Measurement and display of the voltages and frequency on the three sources
- Measurement and display of the current on the load side
- All three supplies are monitored for over/under voltage, phase presence and sequence
- All three supplies are monitored for over/under frequency
- Load side is monitored for over current when it is not supplied by the Mains
- Display switches automatically to show the measurements of the source feeding the load
- Automatic switching between the two gensets based on the load
- Weekly exerciser function
- Ability to control contactor and motorized circuit breakers
- Easy to fit DIN standard 196x144 panel mount housing
- Connection is via locking plug and socket connectors
- Front panel leds for status and alarm indication
- Menu to provide access to all timers, set points and other parameters
- Over / Under frequency alarm and shut down
- Over / Under voltage alarm and shut down
- Over current alarm and shut down

3 OPERATION

Four operating modes are provided. To switch from one mode to another, scroll to the page that says "Operating Mode" using the up or down push buttons. Use the select push button to change the mode. Following is description of the operating modes:

- **OFF**: In this mode the module cuts power completely from the load.
- **AUTO**: The module monitors the Mains supply. When the Mains fails or its contactor fails to engage, it starts genset G1 (the smaller genset) or G2 (the bigger genset) depending on the load measured prior to mains failure after a response delay¹. Load is engaged after the elapse of the warm-up delay². When the Mains is re-established, the power is switched back with a dead time³ after a restoration delay⁴ and the genset is shut down after the elapse of the cooling time⁵. In case the requested genset fails to start or its contactor fails to engage or it shuts down due to any fault, the other genset will automatically start and supply the load. Following a mains failure, G2 is requested if the load prior to mains failure was above the maximum load of G1⁶, otherwise, G1 is requested. The value of the load supplied by the Mains is retained for 5 minutes only. So if 5 minutes have elapsed from the mains failure, G2 is started always. This could occur when switching to AUTO mode from Mains or OFF modes. If G1 is feeding the load and the current goes above the G1 maximum load for a MaxLd delay⁷, G2 is requested. If G2 is feeding the load and the current goes below the G2 minimum load⁸ for a MinLd delay⁹, G1 is requested. In GG installation, the generators get requested only if the Remote Control input is activated (low). Please refer to section 4 for display and led function description.
- **Mains**: The module monitors the Mains supply. The load is fed exclusively from this supply if it is within the acceptable limits. No gensets will be started if the Mains fails.
- **G1**: In this mode and regardless of the status of the Mains supply, the module starts G1 and engages the load after warm-up delay.
- **G2**: In this mode and regardless of the status of the Mains supply, the module starts G2 and engages the load after warm-up delay.

³ Xfr deadtim is presettable in the menu. This dead time is also applicable when switching between the two gensets. Refer to section 6.

¹ Response delay is presettable in the menu. Refer to section 6.

² Warm-up delay is presettable in the menu. Refer to section 6.

Restoration Delay is presettable in the menu. Refer to section 6.

⁵ Cooling time is presettable in the menu. Refer to section 6.

⁶ G1Maximum Load is presettable in the menu. Refer to section 6.

G1 MaxLd Delay is presettable in the menu. Refer to section 6.

⁸ G2 Minimum Load is presettable in the menu. Refer to section 6.

⁹ G2 MinLd Delay is presettable in the menu. Refer to section 6.

In case contactors are used for the transfer switch, each contactor is controlled by one dry contact. The other dry contact is used as an alarm output (CxD.NO). If motorized circuit breakers are used, each motorized circuit breaker is controlled by two relays: first has one normally open dry contact (CxENG) and is used to engage the motorized circuit breaker by giving a pulse of 1 second, the second is controlled by a contact that has a common (CxC), normally open (CxD.NO) and normally closed (CxD.NC) contacts to disengage the motorized circuit breaker by giving a pulse of 1 second as well.

4 FRONT PANEL DESCRIPTION

4.1 MEASURED AND DISPLAYED PARAMETERS

- The currents on the three phases are measured and displayed simultaneously.
- The line-neutral and line-line voltages are all measured. The voltage displayed is either fixed or will automatically scroll between all six voltages (rn, sn, tn, rs, st, tr) by pushing the Select push button.
- The frequency is measured and permanently displayed.
- Display switches automatically to show the measurements of the source supplying the load. The source (M, G1 or G2) is indicated on the lower left corner of the display. A "√" next to the source name indicates that source is normal and is supplying the load. An "!" indicates that source or its contactor has an anomaly that caused a shutdown, pressing the Select button (button on the right) will reset the anomaly of this source. The following anomalies are shown only before engaging the load. "f" next to the source name indicates a frequency anomaly. "v" indicates a voltage anomaly. "r" indicates wrong phase sequence.

4.2 FRONT PANEL LEDS

- Four leds are used to indicate the operating mode.
- Mains supply has one red led. Led ON indicates that the Mains supply is within the acceptable limits, the phases are all present and in the right sequence. Led OFF indicates a fault in the mains supply.
- Mains contactor (or motorized circuit breaker) has one green led. Led OFF means that the contactor is not engaged. Led blinking means that the contactors has been energized but has not engaged yet. Led ON indicates that the contactor (or motorized circuit breaker) is engaged.
- Each genset has one red led. Led OFF means that the genset is not requested to start. Led blinking means that the genset has been requested to start or genset has failed to start or has an anomaly in its supply. Led ON indicates that genset is running and ready to supply the load.
- Each genset has one green led. Led OFF means that the contactor is not engaged. Led blinking means that the contactors has been energized but has not engaged yet. Led ON indicates that the contactor (or motorized circuit breaker) is engaged.
- The contactor (or motorized circuit breaker) on the load supply from the gensets side has one green led. This contact is not directly controlled by the Omega-ATS. Led OFF means that the contactor is not engaged. Led blinking means that the contactor has been energized but has not engaged yet. Led ON indicates that the contactor (or motorized circuit breaker) is engaged.

Fault	Comments				
Fail to start	Corresponding red led blinking				
Cont. jammed	Corresponding green led blinking				
Reverse	Indicates shut down due to wrong sequence of phases				
Over voltage	Indicates shut down due to an over voltage				
Under voltage	Indicates shut down due to an over voltage				
Phase failure	Indicates shut down due to a phase failure				
Over freq.	Indicates shut down due over frequency				
Under freq.	Indicates shut down due under frequency				
OverLoad	Indicates shut down due to an overload				

4.3 DETECTED AND SIGNALED FAULTS

Fail to start fault occurs in the following scenarios:

- The generator is requested but it does not turn on.
- The generator is requested, it turns on but the start feedback does not turn on.
- The generator is requested, it turns on and the start feedback turns on, but there is over/under voltage or frequency.
- The generator is requested, it turns on and is counting the warm-up delay or the transfer dead time delay and the start fail delay expires.

Cont. Jammed fault occurs in the following scenarios:

- The generator is on and requesting the load to be engaged, but the start fail delay expires before the load is engaged.
- The generator is on and feeding the load, but the load disengages.

REAR PANEL DESCRIPTION 5

5.1 **TERMINAL DESCRIPTION**

	CONNECTOR							
			P1		P2			
	1	-VBAT SUP	-ve battery supply	7	CG F/B	Feedback from G contactor (-ve)		
	2	+VBAT SUP	+ve battery supply	8	CM F/B	MG & MGG: F/B M contactor (-ve) GG: Remote control (-ve)		
RMINA	3	G1 OK	Signal from Autostart of G1 (-ve)	9	ST.G1 C	Output to start G1 - common		
TER	4	G2 OK	Signal from Autostart of G2 (-ve)	10	ST.G1 NO	Output to start G1 - normally opened		
	5	CG1 F/B	Feedback from G1 contactor (-ve)	11	ST.G2 C	Output to start G2 - common		
	6	CG2 F/B	Feedback from G2 contactor (-ve)	12	ST.G2 NO	Output to start G2 - normally opened		

CONNECTOR

	P3				P4		
	13	CG1 C	Contactor (or motorized CB) G1 – common	19	CG2 D.NC	Motorized CB G2 disengage – normally closed	
	14	CG1 ENG	Contactor (or motorized CB) G1 engage – normally opened	20	CG2 ¹ D.NO	Motorized CB G2 disengage – normally opened	
TERMINA	15	CG1 D.NC	Motorized CB G1 disengage – normally closed	21	CM C	Contactor (or motorized CB) Mains – common	
	16	CG1 ¹ D.NO	Motorized CB G1 disengage – normally opened	22	CM ENG	Contactor (or motorized CB) Mains engage – normally opened	
	17	CG2 C	Contactor (or motorized CB) G2 – common	23	CM D.NC	Motorized CB Mains disengage – normally closed	
	18	CG2 ENG	Contactor (or motorized CB) G2 engage – normally opened	24	CM ² D.NO	Motorized CB Mains disengage – normally opened	

CONNECTOR

	P5				P6		
	25	СТ Т Р2	Current transformer on line T – p2	31	N MAIN	Neutral - Mains supply	
_	26	СТ Т Р 1	Current transformer on line T – p1	32	LINE TM	Line T - Mains supply	
RMINA	27	CT S P2	Current transformer on line S – p2	33	NOT USED	Not used	
TER	28	CT S P1	Current transformer on line S – p1	34	LINE SM	Line S - Mains supply	
	29	CT R P2	Current transformer on line R – p2	35	NOT USED	Not used	
	30	CT R P1	Current transformer on line R – p1	36	LINE RM	Line R - Mains supply	

CONNECTOR

			P7		P8		
	37	N G1	Neutral - G1 supply	43	N G2	Neutral – G2 supply	
	38	LINE TG1	Line T - G1 supply	44	LINE TG2	Line T – G2 supply	
RMINA	39	NOT USED	Not used	45	NOT USED	Not used	
TER	40	LINE SG1	Line S - G1 supply	46	LINE SG2	Line S – G2 supply	
	41	NOT USED	Not used	47	NOT USED	Not used	
	42	LINE RG1	Line R – G1 supply	48	LINE RG2	Line R – G2 supply	

 1 Used as an alarm output if fault exists on G1 or G2 in case contactors are used for the transfer switch 2 Used as an alarm output if utility is absent in case contactors are used for the transfer switch

The rear panel leds signal the status of the digital inputs:

Led No.	Color	Correspondent input			
1	Red	G1 OK signal (from autostart)			
2	Red	G2 OK signal (from autostart)			
3	Red	Contactor G1 feedback			
4	Red	Contactor G2 feedback			
5	Red	Contactor G feedback			
6	Red	Contactor M feedback			

6 MENU DESCRIPTION

Follow the steps described below to access the menu:

- 1. Use the up or down push buttons to scroll to the "Enter the Menu?" page. Pess the ENTER push button once. You will be prompted to enter a four-digit code. The default password is 0000.
- 2. Use the UP and DOWN push buttons to scroll to the desired number.
- 3. Press the ENTER push button. "*" replaces the first digit.
- 4. Repeat steps 2. and 3. until all four digits are entered.

If the entered password is valid, the user will have access to the menu below. If no push buttons are pressed for 5 minutes while in the menu, the system will automatically exit the menu.

Parameter Displayed	Range	Factory setting
Response	0 to 255 sec	5 sec
Flt bypass	0 to 255 sec	15 sec
Warm-up	0 to (StartFail-Xfr deadtim -10) sec	10 sec
Mains Rest.	0 to 255 sec	10 sec
Cooling	0 to 255 sec	30 sec
U-OverFreq. Hz	Dis, 10 to 70Hz	55Hz
U-OverFrq dly	0 to 255 sec	2 sec
U-UnderFreq. Hz	Dis, 10 to 70Hz	45Hz
U-UnderFrg dly	0 to 255 sec	5 sec
U-OverVolt. V	Dis, 1 to 255V	240V
U-OverVlt.dly	0 to 255 sec	3 sec
U-UnderVolt. V	Dis, 1 to 255V	200V
U-UnverVlt.dly	0 to 255 sec	5 sec
G-OverFreg. Hz	Dis. 10 to 70Hz	55Hz
G-OverFrg dly	0 to 255 sec	2 sec
G-UnderFreg, Hz	Dis. 10 to 70Hz	45Hz
G-UnderFra dlv	0 to 255 sec	5 sec
G-OverVolt, V	Dis. 1 to 255V	240V
G-OverVlt.dlv	0 to 255 sec	3 sec
G-UnderVolt, V	Dis. 1 to 255V	200V
G-UnverVlt.dlv	0 to 255 sec	5 sec
CT ratio /5	0/5 to 9999/5	100/5
G1 Overload %	0 to 255%	90%
G1 Overld dlv	0 to 255 sec	10 sec
G2 Overload %	0 to 255%	90%
G2 Overld dlv	0 to 255 sec	10 sec
G1 Max Load %	0 to 255%	50%
G1 MaxId dly	0 to 255 sec	10 sec
G2 Min Load %	0 to 255%	30%
G2 Minld dly	0 to 255 sec	10 sec
Start Fail	(Warm-up+Xfr deadtim +10) to 255 sec	30 sec
Xfr deadtim	0 to (StartFail - Warm-up - 10) sec	0 sec
Hold Start	Dis/Ena	Ena
Time switch	Dis/Ena	Dis
07:30am 05:00pm (Time switch enabled)		08:00am 05:00pm
W.Exersice	Dis/Ena	Dis
ATS Type	Cont/MCB (motorized CB)	Cont
		G1 for MGG
Req Priority	G1/G2/Ld (G1, G2 or according to load)	G2 for GG
LCD Contrast	40 to 255	80
Co.	8 letters	S.& A.S.Ltd.
Time	##:##am or pm	-

Parameter Displayed	Range	Factory setting
Date	DD/MM/YY	-
Day	Sun to Sat	-
G1 hours	0 to 999999 hours	0 hours
G2 hours	0 to 999999 hours	0 hours
Exit Menu	N/A	N/A

6.1 PARAMETER DESCRIPTION

The U- before any parameter indicates that the parameter is related to the Mains, while a G- before the parameter indicates that the parameter is related to the generators.

The over/under freq./voltage could be disabled by setting the corresponding parameter in the menu to Dis.

When transferring load from one generator to another, the transfer deadtime and the warmup delay are counted. To avoid getting a fault on the generator, the sum of these delays should not exceed the startfail delay of the generator. Thus, the startfail delay should never fall below (transfer deadtime + warmup +10sec).

When **Hold start** feature is enabled, the start signal is held on the generator after a fault occurs. Thus, when the fault no longer exists, the generator starts without user intervention. When it is disabled, the start signal is removed and a manual reset of the fault is required to resume use of the specific generator.

The **W. Exercise** parameter enables/disables the weekly exerciser. When enabled, any generator that did not operate between Sunday and Friday would be started on Saturday at 8:00 am for half an hour. If both were not used during the whole week, they will be started on Saturday at 8:00AM in sequence and each for half an hour.

The ATS Type indicates whether contactors (Cont) are used or motorized circuit breakers (MCB).

7 TECHNICAL SPECIFICATION

Supply voltage range	5 to 33Vdc
Maximum supply current	550mA on 12Vdc – 275mA on 24Vdc
Standby supply current ¹	400mA on 12Vdc – 30mA on 24Vdc
Digital inputs activation logic	Low (ground)
Output relays rating	10A 250V ac1
AC inputs range (L-N)	0 to 280Vac
CT inputs range	0 to 5Amps
Operating temperature	-30 to 70°C
User access	Three touch buttons
Data sampling rate	0.4 samples/sec
Dimensions	192x144x78
	IP20
IP	once installed in panel, unit is splash proof and can be installed
	outdoors as long as no direct sunlight hits it

8 CASE DIMENSIONS



9 TYPICAL WIRING DIAGRAM

Refer to attachment.

	1	2	3	4	5	6
D	DC Inputs / Outputs with Cor OnegaATSWiring-MCG. DC	factors DC Inputs / Out JO.Sch OmegaATSWin	1	Inputs regaATSWiring-MGG_AC_LSch		D
с	AC OUTPUTS with Contact OnegaATSWiring-MCG AC	rs AC OUTPUTS v O.Sch OmegaATSWin	vith MCB <u>w-MGG AC O MCB.Sch</u>			c
в	ON MA	IEGA AT IN AND	S/ATSO 2 GENEI	WIRING RATORS	S FOR - MGG	В
A					S.& A.S. Ltd. BOUTROS BLDG, 1ST BSMT CHEIKH-EL-GHABY ST. 2068 7808 GHABY - BEIRUT - LEBANON TE L : 01-216994 Omega-ATS/ATSO Wining Diagrams - MGG Size B Size Scale	A Rev 1 Sheet 1 of 6

































